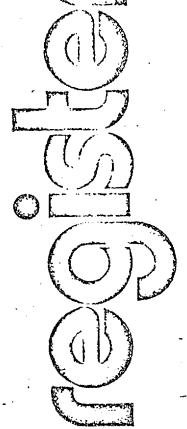
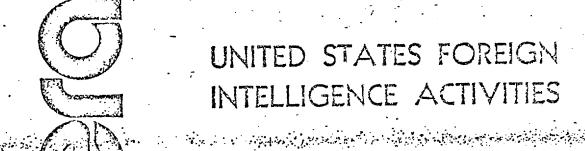
Approved For Release 2003/11/06: CIA-RDP85-00988R000400120009-7





PART III:

HE PRESIDENT.



Executive Order 11905

MARKED TO INDICATE
CHANGES IN 15 AUGUST OF PROPOSED 75UTE EXECUTIVE

Approved For Release 2003/11/06: CIA-RDP85-00988R000400

## Approved For Release 2003/11/06 : CIA-RDP85-00988R000400120009-7

## Title 3—The President

Executive Order 11905

February 18, 1976

United States Foreign Intelligence Activities

By virtue of the authority vested in me by the Constitution and statutes of the United States, including the National Security Act of 1947, as amended, and as President of the United States of America, it is hereby ordered as follows:

#### TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Section	Description	Pag
-	1	PURPOSE	2
•	2	DEFINITIONS	.2
	3.	CONTROL AND DIRECTION OF INTELLIGENCE ORGANIZATIONS	4
_	THE COMMITTEE	-(a) National Security Council(b) Committee on Foreign Intelligence -(c) Operations Advisory Group (d) Director of Central Intelligence-	4 5 6 7
E)NATIONALINGE TASKING CEV 1)NATIONAL FUL	THER INTELL	RESPONSIBILITIES AND DUTIES OF THE INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY	11
D. 8000		(a) Senior Official of Each Organia  Zation of the Intelligence ( )  Community	12
		(b) Central Intelligence Agency (c) Department of State (d) Department of the Treasury	14 16 17 18
	THENT OF ENERGY FOR CEMENT ADM	/-> m-da-al Duranu of Thyochication	21 22
DRUGEN	5	RESTRICTIONS ON INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES	23
	6	OVERSIGHT OF INTELLIGENCE ORGANIZATIONS	31
	7	SECRECY PROTECTION OF INTELLIGENCE PROVISIONS	35 _ 35

#### THE PRESIDENT

TO IMPRIME THE EFFECTIVENESS.

CHUNTER IN THE LINGS ACTIVITIES

INSFILIGENCE

Section 1. Purpose. The purpose of this Order is to establish policies to improve the quality of DORF CIME DE CENT intelligence needed for national security, to clarify the authority and responsibilities of the Vintelligence departments and agencies, and to establish effective oversight to assure compliance with law in the management and direction of intelligence agencies and depart ments of the national government.

Sec. 2. Definitions. For the purpose of this Order, unless otherwise indicated, the following terms shall have these meanings:

#### · (a) Intelligence means:

- Foreign intelligence which means information, other than foreign counterintelligence, [on] the capabilities, intentions and activities of foreign PERSONS powers, organizations for their agents; and
- (2). Foreign counterintelligence which means. activities conducted to protect the United States and United States citizens from foreign espionage, sabotage, subversion, assassination or terrorism.
- Intelligence Community refers to the following organizations:
  - (1) Central Intelligence Agency:
  - National Security Agency;
  - Defense Intelligence Agency;

TE NEW ORDER SECTION E

blay-gp

THE PRESIDENT

MAZIONAL FOREID. Special offices within the Department of

of Defense for the collection of specialized/intelligence through gnd forfion counteringellic reconnaissance programs;

Untelligence elements of the military

(6) FAREJON COUNTER-AIntelligence element of the Federal Bureau of Investigation;

(7) FORE) (- N Intelligence element of the Department of State;

Intelligence element of the Department of the Treasury; and

(9) FOREIGN DECHEMENT OF the Energy Research and Development Administration ID) FOREIGN INJEITHRENCE ESTEWENT OF THE JUNG ENFORCEMENT YOUTH Special activities in support of national

foreign policy objectives means activities, other than the collection and production of intelligence and related udich assi support functions, designed to further official United States programs and policies abroad which are planned and executed so that the role of the United States Government is not apparent or publicly acknowledged.

National Foreign Intelligence Program means the programs of the Central Intelligence Agency and the special offices within the Department of Defense for NATIONAL FOREIGN the collection of specialized intelligence through reconstance programs, the Consolidated Cryptologic Progr

and those elements of the General Defense Intelligence Program, and other programs of the departments and agencies, not including tactical intelligence, designated by the Committee on Foreign Intelligence as part

ELEMENTS OF THE AGENCIES WITHIN THE ENTELLIGENCE COMMUNI DESIGNATED BY BOTH THE DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AN THE HEAD OF THE BEBARTHEN OR AGENCYINVOLVED AS OFFICATIN Approved For Refere 2008/11/06 EIA-RDP85-009888000400120009-7

TACTICAL JUSTELLIGENCE

THE PRESIDENT

# Sec. 3. Control and Direction of National Intelligence Organizations.

#### (a) National Security Council.

- established by the National Security Act of 1947 to advise the President with respect to the integration of domestic, foreign, and military policies relating to the national security. Statutory members of the National Security Council are the President, the Vice President, the Secretary of State, and the Secretary of Defense.
- (2) Among its responsibilities, the National

  Security Council shall provide guidance and direction

  to the development and formulation of national intelli
  gence activities.

conduct a semi-annual review of intelligence policies and of ongoing special activities in support of national Foreign policy objectives. These reviews shall consider the needs of users of intelligence and the timeliness and quality of intelligence products and the continued appropriateness of special activities in support of national Foreign policy objectives. The National Security Council shall consult with the Secretary of the Treasury and such other users of intelligence as designated by the President as part of these reviews.

Approved For Release 2003/11/06; CIA-RDP85-00988R000400120009-7

THE PRESIDENT

7707

KENIEN COMMISSE There is established the Committee on

Foreign Intelligence (hereinafter-referred-to-as-the

crit, which shall be composed of the Director of .

Central Intelligence, harotnafter referred to as the THE SECRETARY OF STUTE, ..

DET, who shall be the Chairman; the Deputy Secretary THE SICKETARY OF THE TREASURY

OR THEIR DESIGNERS, BUT OUTLY Affaired of Defense for Intalligence; and the Deputy Assistant

to the President for National Security Affairs MIC) KENEM COMMUNICE

ERI shall report directly to the National Security Council.

DEFINE AND SET OUT (2) The CFI shall (i) conficul budger prepara-

tion and resource allocation for the National Foreign Antelligence Program. REGUIREMENTS

-(h) The CFI shahl prior to submission to the Office of Management and Budget review, and amendas it-deems appropriate the budget for the Mational Poreign Intelligence Program.

(B)-Whe CPT shall also adopt rules

governing the reprogramming of funds within this budget,

Such rules may require that

types or amounts he given prior approval by the CFI.

(ii) Establish policy priorities for the col FOREJOHINGELLIGENCE REDVIREMENTS IS HAS DEFINED lection and production of national intelligence.

(iii) Establish policy for the management of AND DEVELOP POH CY POST ASSURING HIGH ON ALTSYIN /NTELLIGHACE GO Foreign Entelligence Program.

Approved For Release 2003/11/06 : CIA-RDP85-00988R000400120009-7

#### THE PRESIDENT

- WEN A BROWN tour mounting war. Provide guidance on the relationship between BELMEN IC YND BUT DREAMPAN tactical and national intelligence; however, neither the DCI nor the OFI shall have responsibility tof) SAMI-ANNUAL REVI tactical intelligence. PRODUCT AND BY
- Provider continuing guidance to the Intellia- NEW ARVIDES rence Community in order to ensure compliance with

ILLEGIB

policy directions of the MSC! PONLY REVIEW COMMITTER I shall be supported by the OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY Intelligence Community staff headed by the Deputy to Director of Central Intelligence for the Intelli-SECURITY APPAIRS

- The shall establish such subcommittees of Abush CARRY OUT ITS FUNDIONS. as it deems appropriate to ensure consultation with members of the Intelligence Community on policies and guidance issued by the CRI. BOLLY REVIEW COMMITTEE
- Decisions of the CAT may be reviewed (5) by the National Security Council impon appeal by the Director of Central Intelligence or any member of the National Security Council ( The DC/ The Operations Advisor CommITTE
  - - (1) There is established the Operations

tions Group, which shall be composed of the Assistant WHO SHALL BE CHANGELN to the President for National Security Affairs; the Secretaries of State and Defense; the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff; and the Director of Central OR THEIR DESIGNEES Intelligence The enairman shall be designated by the The Attorney General and the Director

DESIGNEES of the Office of Management and Budget or their repreaontatives, and others who may be designated by the President, shall attend all meetings as observers. SPECIAL COORDINASIDU COMMITSEE

The Operations Occup shall (i) consider

and develop a policy recommendation, including any DEVELOP GUIDELINES FOR THE ACT AS TO THE SPECIAL ACTIVITIES IN SUPPLIED CONDUCT PERIODIC reviews of promition to the RAME CONTRACTOR WAS TO THE SPECIAL ACTIVITY OF THE CONTRACTOR WAS TO THE dissents, for the President prior to his decision on each special activity in support of national foreign policy objectives.

(2)

POLICY BRY MCTIVES THAT NAGRANT CONSINFORATION BY THE ously considered by the Operations Group.

かんかんかん Give Approval for specific sensitive intelli-(iii) gence collection operations as designated by the Opera-COPROMATION COMMITSEL

PROGRAMS PREVIOUSLY CONSIDERED BYTHES Conduct periodic reviews/of ongoing sensitive

TANGLINE COLLECTION operations.

(V) TROVIDE TO THE NSC A SEMEANNUAL REGULT ON A CTIVITIES DETTHE The Operations Group shall discharge

the responsibilities assigned by subparagraphs (c) (2) (i) and (c)(2)(iii) of this section only after onsideration in a formal meeting attended by all members and observers of This DAS/6

/in unusual circumstances when any member ts unavailable, when a designated representative of

"the member or observer sttands"

THE SCC SHATL BE SUPPORTED BY A The staff of the National Security Council ILLEGIB HENDED BY THE DEPUTY ASSISSANT TO THE OPPENDENT FOR WATTONAL SHOULD shall provide support to the Operations Group.

The Director of Central Intelligence,

THEM (3) DT CANALIGE WILLY CHANGE RESPONSIBILITY ! INSECRIÉTS

WENDER DE SPE

Approved For Release 2003/11/06 : CIA-RDP85-00988R000400120009-7

THE PRESIDENT

pursuant to the National Security Act of 1947, shall follows be responsible directly to the National Security Council and the President. He shall:

(III) (X) Chair the CPT.

(ii) Act as executive head of the CIA and IntelliAS MAY BE REQUIRED FOR DISCHARGE OF HIS INTELLIGING COMMUNITY REGERE COMMUNITY STAFF.

MARKEDLY REVISED.

(iii) Ensure the development and submission of a budget for the National Foreign Intelligence Program to the CFI.

(iv) Act as the President's primary adviser on NATION THE PRESIDENT foreign intelligence and provide him and other officials MAJIONAL in the Executive branch with foreign intelligence. including National Intelligence Estimates; develop national intelligence requirements and priorities; and supervise production and dissemination of national intelligence.

production and dissemination production and dissemination of the control of the c

Ensure appropriate implementation of specialactivities in support of national foreign policy objectives.

of requests, and responses thereto, from the White House Staff or other Executive departments and agencies to the Intelligence Community.

developed which properly protect intelligence sources.

methods and analytical procedures. His responsibility

Approved For Release 2003/11/06: CIA-RDP85-00988R000400120009-7

(A) Protection by lawful means against

**JLLEGIB** 

disclosure by present or former employees of the AND AGENCIES

AND AGENCIES

Contral Intelligence Agency or persons, or employees

of persons or organizations, presently or formerly

under contract with phe Agency;

(B) providing leadership, guidance and technical assistance to fother government departments and agencies performing foreign intelligence activities; and

tinuing security violations, recommending to the

Attorney General that the case be referred to the Federal

Bureau of Investigation for further investigation.

(V) (viii) Establish a vigorous program to downgrade

and declassify foreign intelligence information as

AND WIT DUE REGARD IN ORDIFICION OF SURCES AND INFINITIONS.

(ix) Ensure the existence of strong Inspector

General capabilities in all elements of the Intelligence Community and that each Inspector General submits quarterly to the Intelligence oversight Board a report

Community, of common security standards for managing and handling foreign intelligence systems, information

and products, and for granting access thereto!WACCANDINGF WITH RELEVANT ENECUTIVE GROUNDS. Approved For Release 2003/11/06: CIA-RDP85-00988R0004001200Q9-7.

II I'FGIB

for the Intelligence Community and facilitate the use of foreign intelligence products by Congress.

 $(\gamma)$ (xii)\_ Promote the development and maintenance  $\beta$ 

concern to the Intelligence Community. Season to the concern to the Intelligence Community.

including multi-discipline analysis, national level intelligence products, and a national level current imtelligence publication.

(Will) Establish uniform criteria for the identification, selection, and designation of relative priorities for the transmission of critical intelligence, and provide the Secretary of Defense with continuing guidance as to the communications requirements of the Intelligence Community for the transmission of such intelligence.

(xiv) Establish such committees of collectors,

AS ARE DEENED MOBOURATE producers and users of intelligence to assist in his The EXECUTION conduct of his responsibilities as he deems appropriate.

(xv) Consult with users and producers-of intelligence, including the Departments of State, Treasury,
and Defense, the military services, the Federal Bureau
of Investigation, the Energy Research and Development
Administration, and the Council of Economic Advisors,
to ensure the timeliness, relevancy and quality of
the intelligence product.

gence in the supervision and direction of the Intelligence Community, the position of Deputy to the Director of Central Intelligence for the Intelligence Community is hereby established (Committee on Foreign Intelligence)

The DCI SHALL HAVE AVTHORITY TO ARTONNO (3) TO ASSIST the Director of Central Intelliperco in the Supervision and direction of the Central CHUSIDERED NECESSARY, AND THESE OFFICERS SHALL HAVE Intelligence Agency, the Director of Central Intelligence SUCL AVTHORITY AS THE DCI MAY PRESCRIBE IN CONTRACT AS THE DCI MAY PRESCRIBE IN CORDANCE WITH RELEVANT EXECUTIVE ORDERS CONTRACTOR SECRETARIES ACCORDANCE WITH RELEVANT EXECUTIVE ORDERS CONTRACTOR SECRETARIES CONTRACTOR OF COMPANY OF CONTRACTOR OF COMPANY ACCORDANCE WITH RELEVANT EXECUTIVE OF CONTRACTOR OF COMPANY OF CONTRACTOR O

of Contral Intelligence (50-0.5.C. 403(a)).

(4) To assist the DCI in the fulfillment of ASSIGNED IN THIS EXECUTIVE BRANCA THE ACL agencies shall give him access to all information relevant to the foreign intelligence needs of the United States. Relevant information requested by the DCI shall be provided, and the DCI shall take appropriate steps to maintain its confidentiality.

Sec. 4. Responsibilities and Duties of the

Purpose. The rules of operation

prescribed by this section of the Order relate to the

The Twiftlife Nik Connection of the activities of our foreign intelligence agencies. In

some instances, detailed implementation of this Executive

Order will be contained in classified documents because

of the sensitivity of the information and its relation

TARRATIONAL CENTRES TO THE POWER OF THE POWE

will be consistent with this Order. Unless otherwise specified within Chis Section. This provisions apply to activities both inside and outside the United States. and all references to law are to applicable laws of the United States. Nothing in this section of this Order shall be construed to interfere with any law-enforcement responsibility of any department or agency.

(a) Senior Officials of the Intelligence Community.

EACH OF THE ORGANIZATIONS IN THE
The senior officials of the CIA: Departments of State.

INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY)
Treasury and Defense, ERDA and the FBI SPAIL ensure

that in discharging the duties and responsibilities SETOUT IN FARAGRAPHS (C) THROUGH (H) OF THIS SECTION, S enumerated for their organizations which relate to

Make appropriate use of the capabilities

foreign intelligence they are responsive to the needs

of the President, the National Security Council and

other elements of the Government. In carrying out their

Auties and responsibilities, senior officials shall

B)ensure that all policies and directives relating to FWRENG AND FREIGH COUNTER NOTE intelligence activities are carried out in accordance ASPENCABLE with law and this Order, including Section 5, and shall:

of the other elements of the Intelligence Community in order to achieve maximum efficiency.

Contribute in areas of his responsibility to the national intelligence products produced under auspices of the Director of Central Intelligence.

Approved For Release 2003/11/06 : CIA-RDP85-00988R000400120009-7

Lines governing employee conduct and ensuring that such are made known to, and acknowledged by, each employee.

Provide for a strong and independent /NTERNAL NEWNSTRINGT /NEWNIFY, INSOFCT AND BERONT organization for identification and inspection of and

reporting on, unauthorized activity.

(8) (5) Report to the Attorney General \*hatsinform;

OFFEDERAL

tron which relates to detection or prevention of possible

wiolations of law by any person, including an employee

of the senior official's department or agency, PURSUNNTO GUIDFLINE

ADDOTED BY THE ATTURNEY GENERAL,

(4) (6) Furnish to the Director of Central Intelli-Policy REVIEW CommITTENTHE SPECIAL gence, the CFU, the Operations Group, the President's CODEDINATION COMMITTEE Foreign Intelligence Advisory Boxto, and the Intelligence

Oversight Board ( the information required for the performance of their respective duties. .

provision of services of common concern as directed by the Director of Central Intelligence and provide other departments and agencies with such muchal assistance as may be within his capabilities and as may be required in the interests of the Intelligence Community for reasons of economy, effectiveness, or operational necessity.

#### THE PRESIDENT

14

(//) (8) Protect intelligence and intelligence sources and methods within his department or agency consistent with policies and guidance of the Director of Central Intelligence.

CARRY OUT PROGRAMS TO DOWNGARDE AND

(TO)- (9) Conduct a continuing review of all classi
DECLASSIFY FORE/GN INSELLIGENCE INFORMATION AS

Fied material originating within his organization and

AGRICANTE AND CONSISTENT WITH RELEVING EXECUTIVE ORDERS

promptly declassifying such material consistent with

Executive Order He. 11852, as amended.

(10) Provide administrative and support functions required by his department on agency.

- (b) The Central Intelligence Agency. All duties and responsibilities of the Central Intelligence Agency shall be related to the foreign intelligence functions of NO outlined below. As authorized by the National Security Act of 1947, as amended, the CIA Act of 1949, as amended, and other laws, regulations, and directives, the Central Intelligence Agency shall:
- (1) Produce and disseminate foreign intelligence relating to the national security, including foreign political, economic, scientific, technical, military, sociological, and geographic intelligence, to meet the needs of the President, the National Security Council, and other elements of the United States Government.
- (2) Develop and conduct programs to collect political, economic, scientific, technical, military,

  Approved For Release 2003/17/06 a CIA-RDF83-00988R000406120009-7

obtainable, relating to foreign intelligence, in accordance with directives of the National Security Counciland The DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE.

THE PRESIDENT

- (3) Collect and produce intelligence on foreign aspects of international terrorist activities and traffic in narcotics.
- (4) Conduct foreign counterintelligence

  COORDINASE

  activities outside the United States and when in the

  IREIGN CHUSERINGELIGENCE ACTIVITIES OF ATARIX HERNOICE

  United States in coordination with the FBI subject

  WISHINGER (COMMINITY THAT ARE CONDUCTED

  to the approval of the Attorney General.

  OUSSIDE TO E UNITED TAJES

in support of national foreign policy objectives and may be directed by the President or the National Security Council and which are within the limits of applicable law.

services of common concern as directed by the National Security Council, such as monitoring of foreign public radio and television broadcasts and foreign press services, collection of foreign intelligence information from cooperating sources in the United States, acquisition and translation of foreign publications and photographic interpretation.

development and procurement of technical systems and devices relating to the functions authorized in this approved For Release 2003/11/06: CIA-RDP85-00988R009400120009-7

(5) CONDUCT FORFIGH COUNTROLINGFILLIGENCE ACTUTIFS WITH THE WHAT STATES IN CODEDINATION WITH THE TOSENEY GENTING

- activities, information and personnel. In order to maintain this security, the CIA shall conduct such investigations of applicants, employees, and other persons with similar associations with the CIA as are necessary.
- Conduct administrative, technical and support activities in the United States or abroad as may be necessary to perform the functions described in paragraphs (1) through (3) above, including procurement, maintenance and transport; communications and data processing; recruitment and training; the provision of personnel, financial and medical services; development of essential Cover and proprietary arrangements; entering into contracts and arrangements with appropriate private companies and institutions to provide classified or unclassified research, analytical and developmental services and specialized expertise; and entering into similar arrangements with academic institutions, provided CIA sponsorship is known to the appropriate senior officials of the academic institutions and to senior project officials.
- (c) The Department of State. The Secretary of State shall:
- (1) Collect, overtly, foreign political, political-military, sociological, economic, scientific, technical and associated biographic information.

### Approved For Release 2003/11/06: CIA-RDP85-00988R000400120009-7

- NATIONAL FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE GURPOSES. 17
- gence relating to United States foreign policy as required for the execution of his responsibilities and in support of policy-makers involved in foreign relations within the United States Government.
  - Government, as appropriate, reports received from United States diplomatic missions abroad.
  - : (5) (5) Coordinate with the Director of Central Intelligence to ensure that United States intelligence activities and programs are useful for and consistent with United States foreign policy.
  - (b) (5) Transmit reporting requirements of the Intelligence Community to our Chiefs of Missions abroad.
  - guidance for its collection of intelligence based on
    the needs of those responsible for foreign policy decisions.
  - their responsibilities to direct and coordinate the activities of all elements of their missions.
  - (d) The Department of the Treasury. The Secretary of the Treasury shall:
  - (1) Collect, overtly, foreign financial and monetary information.

- (2) Participate with the Department of State in the overt collection of general foreign economic information.
- (3) Produce that intelligence required for the execution of the Secretary's interdepartmental responsibilities and the mission of the Department of the Treasury.
- (4) Contribute intelligence and guidance required for the development of national intelligence.
- (5) Disseminate within the United States

  Government, as appropriate, foreign intelligence information acquired.
  - (e) Department of Defense.
    - (1) The Secretary of Defense shall: .
- (i) Collect foreign military intelligence information as well as military-related foreign intelligence information, including scientific, technical, political and economic information as required for the execution The SECRETARY 5 of his responsibilities.

intelligence emphasizing foreign military capabilities and intentions and scientific, technical and economic developments pertinent to his responsibilities.

())(Hit) Conduct such programs and missions necessary
to fulfill national intelligence requirements as-

Approved For Release 2003/14/06 CIA-RDP85-00988R000400120009-7

(V) (XV) Direct. Frand and operate the National

Security Agency, and national, defense and military

intelligence and reconnaissance entities as required.

Conduct, as the executive agent of the United States Government, signals intelligence activities and communications security, except as otherwise approved by the CFT.

critical intelligence, as defined by the Director of
Central Intelligence, within the United States Government,

- (2) In carrying out these assigned responsibilities, the Secretary of Defense is authorized to utilize the following:
- (i) The Defense Intelligence Agency whose functions, authorities and responsibilities at (currently publicly assigned by Department of Defense Directive No. 5105.21) to:/w(lv)E:

(A) Produce or provide military intelli-

gence for the Secretary of Defense, the Moint Chiefs of Staff, other Defense components, and, as appropriate, non-Defense agencies.

(B) Coordinate all Department of Defense

intelligence collection requirements and manage the (C) MANAGEMEN) OF THE Defense Attache system.

(C) Establish substantive intelligence

Defense and provide guidance on substantive intelligence

**ILLEGIB** 

(VII) CONDUCT FORTEN CONNER INTELLIGENTA POTUTIFIES WORLDWIDE IN SUPPORTS OF BLEPHOSTORING & F SPENSE CONSUMENSS IN COPREDINATION WISH SHE (D) Review and maintain cognizance over all plans, policies and procedures for noncryptologic intelligence functions of the Department of Defense.

(D) (E) Provide intelligence staff support

as directed by the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

- (ii) The National Security Agency, whose functions, authorities and responsibilities shall include:
- (A) Establishment and operation of an effective unified organization for the signals intelligence activities of the United States Government, except for certain operations which are normally exercised through appropriate elements of the military command structure, or by the CIA.
- gence collection and processing activities of the Government, delegating to an appropriate agent specified resources for such periods and tasks as required for the direct support of military commanders.

(C) Collection, processing and dissemination

TASKING

of signals intelligence in accordance with objectives;

requirements, and priorities established by the Director of Central Intelligence TARDUGH This NATIONAL /HITELARDUGH THE NA

(D) Dissemination of signals intelligence
to all authorized elements of the Government, including
the Armed Services as requested,

(E) (Serving under the Secretary of Defense of Defense of Defense of Defense of Defense of the as the central communications security authority of the United States Government.

Approved For Release 2003/11/06: CIA-RDP85-00988R000400120009-7

- (F) Conduct of research and development to meet the needs of the United States for signals intelligence and communications security.
- (iii) Special offices for the collection of specialized intelligence through reconnaissance programs, whose functions, authorities, and responsibilities shall include:
- (A) Carrying out consolidated programs FOR SORCIALITY IN JEHIGENCI IN ACCORDANCE WITH TASKING BY TARD CI THICOUGH FOR TASKING BY TARD CI THICOUGH TASKING CENTER.
- (B) Assigning responsibility to the various departments and agencies of the Government, according to their capabilities, for the research, development, procurement, operations and control of designated means of collection.

( (1v) Such other offices within the Department of Defense as shall be deemed appropriate for conduct of the intelligence missions and responsibilities assigned to the Secretary of Defense.

(f) Energy Mesearch and Development Administration.

Signification of the Energy Research and Development

Administration shall:

(1) Produce intelligence required for the

THE SECRETARY'S

execution of his responsibilities and the mission of

DEGRATARY DE

the Energy Research and Revelopment Administration, herein
after referred to as ERTY, including the area of nuclear

and atomic energy.

MITERIALIST ADED

TOTALIST ADED

TOT

ILLEGIB

- (2) Disseminate such intelligence and provide technical and analytical expertise to other Intelligence Community organizations, and be responsive to the guidance of the Director of Central Intelligence and the Committee on Foreign Intelligence
- agencies and departments in formulating collection requirements where its special technical expertise can contribute to such collection requirements.
- (g) The Federal Bureau of Investigation. Under the supervision of the Attorney General and pursuant to such regulations as the Attorney General may establish. the Director of the FBI shall:
- (1) Detect and prevent espionage, sabotage,

  WIRNATIONAL TERRIST ACTIVITIES, (LANDESTINE /WIELLIGHTOF ACTIVITIES subversion, and other unlawful activities by or on behalf

  of foreign powers through such lawful counterintelligence operations within the united States, including electronic surveillance, as are necessary of useful for such purposes.
  - territories, when requested by officials of the Intelligence Community designated by the President, those lawful activities, including electronic surveillance, authorized by the President and specifically approved by the Attorney General, to be undertaken in support of foreign intelligence collection requirements of other intelligence agencies.

(3) Collect foreign intelligence by lawful means within the United States and its territories when AGEN() WITHIN requested by officials of the Intelligence Community designated by the President to make such requests.

(4) Disseminate, as appropriate, foreign intelligence and counterintelligence information which it acquires to appropriate Federal agencies, State and NO CONDINATION WITH THE DCI, local law enforcement agencies and cooperating foreign governments.

Carry out or contract for

development and procurement of technical systems and devices relating to the functions authorized above.

Sec. 5. Restrictions on Intelligence Activities.

Information about the capabilities, intentions and FORFIGN SONNERS DEBRION SOND THEN AGENTS activities of Ether governments is essential to informed decision-making in the field of national defense and foreign relations. The measures employed to acquire such information should be responsive to the legitimate needs of our Government and must be conducted in a manner

of privacy and our civil liberties.

TAIS SECTION

which preserves and respects our established co

Recent events have clearly indicated the destrability
of-government-wide direction which will ensure a proper
balancing of these interests. This section of this Order
does not authorize any activity not previously authorized

TON TOP CHAREN

and does not provide exemption from any restrictions

NINDE SYNTY IN EXECUTIVE ONLY.

Otherwise applicable. Unless otherwise specified, the

provisions of this section apply to activities both

inside and outside the United States. References to

law are to applicable laws of the United States.

DEFINITION DON'T

(a) <u>Definitions</u>. As used in this section of this Order, the following terms shall have the meanings ascribed to them below:

- (1) "Collection" means any one or more of the gathering, analysis, dissemination or storage of non-publicly available information without the informed express consent of the subject of the information.
- (2) "Counterintelligence" means information concerning the protection of foreign intelligence or of national security information and its collection from detection or disclosure.
- of a non-public communication by electronic means.

  without the consent of a person who is a party to, or,

  in the case of a non-electronic communication, visibly

present at, the communication.

jadvéd To

(4) "Employee" means a person employed

AN AG-ENCY OF FL

by, assigned or detailed to, or acting for a United

OF THE INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

States foreign intelligence agency.

Approved For Release 2003/11/06: CIA-RDP85-00988R000400120009-7

## Approved For Release 2003/11/06 : CIA-RDP85-00988R000400120009-7

#### THE PRESIDENT

25

(5) "Foreign intelligence" means information

other than Chunger Intelligence "means information

other than Chunger Intelligence" means information

other than Chunger Intelligence "means information

other than Chunger Intelligence" means information

other than Chunger Intelligence "means information

other than Chunger Intelligence" means information

other than Chunger Intelligence "means intelligence "means information

other than Chunger Intelligence "means information Intelligence "means i

Central Intelligence Agency, National Security Agency, and Defense Intelligence Agency; and further includes any other department or agency of the United States Government or component thereof while it is engaged in the collection of foreign intelligence or counter—intelligence, but shall not include any such department, agency or component thereof to the extent that it is engaged in its authorized civil or criminal law enforcement functions; nor shall it include in any case the rederal Bureau of Investigation.

(A) (7) "National security information" has the meaning ascribed to it in Executive Order No. 11652, as amended.

visual observation by any means; or acquisition of a non-public communication by a person not a party thereto or visibly present thereat through any means which does not involve electronic surveillance.

SECTIONS

IN SEC DENTS

Approved For Release 2003/11/06 : CIA-RDP85-00988R000400120009-7

States citizens, aliens admitted to the United States
for permanent residence and corporations or other organizations incorporated or organized in the United States.

(b) Restrictions on Collection. Exeign intellize

within the Institution Community

gence Agencies shall not engage in any of the follow
ling activities for the PORPOSE of COLLECTING FORFIGN INTELLIGIESTING CONSERING ILLEGIB

(1) Physical surveillance directed against a United States person, unless it is a lawful surveillance conducted pursuant to procedures approved by the head of the foreign intelligence agency and directed against any of the following:

- (i) A present or former employee of such regency.

  its present or former contractors or their present or

  former employees, for the purpose of protecting foreign

  intelligence or counterintelligence sources or methods

  or national security information from unauthorized

  disclosure; or
- (ii) a United States person, who is in contact
  with either such a present or former contractor or
  employee or with a non-United States person who is the
  subject of a foreign intelligence or counterintelligence
  inquiry, but only to the extent necessary to identify
  such United States person; or
- (iii) a United States person outside the United

  States who is reasonably believed to be acting on behalf

  Approved For Release 2003/11/06: CIA-RDP85-00988R000400120009-7

LLEĠIB

**ILLEGIB** 

of a foreign power or engaging in international terrorist or narcotics activities or activities threatening the national security.

(2) Electronic surveillance to intercept

a communication which is made from, or is intended by

the sender to be received in, the United States, or directed

against United States persons abroad, except lawful

electronic surveillance under procedures approved by the

AND (CONNICATE) BY THE DIRECTOR OF CHANNEL /NTELLIGENCE

Attorney General; provided, that the Central Intelligence

Agency shall not perform electronic surveillance within

the United States, except for the purpose of testing

equipment under procedures approved by the Attorney General

AND (COLDICATE) BY THE DC.

United States; or unconsented physical searches within the united States; or unconsented physical searches directed against United States persons abroad, except lawful searches under procedures approved by the Attorney General, AND PRODULGATED BY THE DC.

of mail in United States postal channels except in accordance with applicable statutes and regulations.

- (5) Examination of Federal tax returns or tax information except in accordance with applicable statutes and regulations.
- (6) Infiltration or undisclosed participation within the United States in any organization for the purpose of reporting on or influencing its activities

Approved For Release 2003/11/06 : CIA-RDP85-00988R000400120009-7

. THE PRESIDENT

28

or members; except such infiltration or participation with respect to an organization composed primarily of non-United States persons which is reasonably believed to be acting on behalf of a foreign power.

MSSEMMATION AND STORAGE OF NON-AND HOLY.

(7) Collection of information, however

acquired, concerning the domestic activities of United

(a) Thin The United STATES

States persons except:

- (i) Information concerning corporations or other commercial organizations which constitutes foreign intelligence or counterintelligence.
- (ii) Information concerning present or former

  (AUDING ENGLOYETS OF A NOW INTELLIGENCE ELECTION OF THE DEPONDENT OR ARENCE
  employees, present or former contractors or their present

  or former employees, or applicants for any such employ
  ment or contracting, necessary to protect foreign

  intelligence or counterintelligence sources or methods

  or national security information from unauthorized

  disclosure; and the identity of persons in contact with

  the foregoing or with a non-United States person who

  is the subject of a foreign intelligence or counter
  intelligence inquiry.
  - (iii) Information concerning persons who are reasonably believed to be potential sources or contacts, but only for the purpose of determining the suitability or credibility of such persons.

ENTENTION

Approved For Release 2003/14/06 CTA-RDP85-00988R000400120009-7

gathered abroad or from electronic surveillance conducted

in compliance with Section 5(b) (2); or foreign intelli
(R FIRE) 61 CONTROLONIELL (RENCE

gence Acquired from cooperating sources in the United

States.

- (v) Information about a United States person who is reasonably believed to be acting on behalt of a foreign power or engaging in international terrorist SAFETY OF A BERSON OF NATIONAL ADMIGNATION THE SAFETY OF A BERSON OF NATIONAL STATES SECRET SERVICE, OF NATIONAL STATES SECRET SERVICE,
  - (vi) Information concerning persons or activities

that pose a clear threat to foreign intelligence agency
OFAN AGENCYWITHIN THE INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY
ANY facilities or personnel, provided, that such information

is retained only by the Foreign intelligence agency
threatened and that proper coordination with the Federal
Bureau of Investigation is accomplished.

Dissemination and Storage. Nothing in this section of this Order shall prohibit:

- (1) Lawful dissemination to the appropriate law enforcement agencies of incidentally gathered information indicating involvement in activities which may be in violation of law FLD FRAL, STASK OR LOCAL MASS OR THE LAWS OF A FORFIGN GIVEN MENT.
- (2) Storage of information required by law to be retained.
- agencies of information of the subject matter types

  listed in Section 5(b)(7).

(8) THE RESTRICTIONS ON COLLECTION SET OUT IN THIS SECTION SHALL NOT APPLY TO BRY AGENCY WITHIN THE INSTALLIGENCE COMMUNITY TO THE FATENT APPLY TO BRY AGENCY WITHIN THE INSTALLIGENCE COMMUNITY TO THE FAMILY OF CRIMINAL HAND THAT IT IS ENGAGED IN 175 AUSTHORIZED CIVIC OR CRIMINAL HAND THAT IT IS ENGAGED IN 175 AUSTHORIZED CIVIC OR CRIMINAL HAND THAT FUNCTIONS, NOR SHALL IT ABOUT IN ANY CASE TO.

Approved Por Refease 2003/11/06 - CTA - RDP 85 - 00988 R000400120009-7

ON CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY

Approved For Release 2003/11/06: CIA-RDP85-00988R000490120009-73:

foreign intelligence agency detailed elsewhere within the Federal Government shall be responsible to the host agency and shall not report to such employee's parent agency on the affairs of the host agency, except as may be directed by the latter. The head of the host agency, and any successor, shall be informed of the detailee's association with the parent agency.

Prohibition of Assassination. No employee of the United States Government shall engage in, or conspire to engage in, political assassination.

## (h) Implementation.

effective on March 1, 1976. Each department and agency affected by this section of this Order shall promptly issue internal directives to implement this section with respect to its foreign intelligence and counterintelligence operations.

days of the effective date of this section of this

Order, issue guidelines relating to activities of the

Federal Bureau of Investigation in the areas of foreign

intelligence and counterintelligence.

Sec. 6. Oversight of Intelligence Organizations.

(a) There is hereby established.

(a) There is hereby established an Intelligence

Oversight Board, hereinafter referred to as the Over
Sight Board.

#### THE PRESIDENT

32

The Oversight Board shall have three members who shall be appointed by the President and who shall be from outside the Government and be qualified on the basis of ability, knowledge, diversity of background and experience. The members of the Oversight Board may also serve on the President's Foreign Intelligence Advisory Board (Executive Order No. March 20, 1969). No member of the Oversight Board shall have any personal contractual relationship with WITHIN any agency or department of the Intelligence Community. All One member of the Oversight Board shall

be designated by the President as its Chairman.

IMPERTIBLICE The Poversight Board shall: WRITTEN AND WALL

- Receive and consider/reports by Inspectors FOR O'RGANIZATIONS WITHIN WITH QESGONS 18 14111ES General and General Counsels the Intelligence Com-KATINIA munity concerning activities that raise questions of legality or propriety. .
- Review periodically the practices and pro-WITH RESPONSIBILITIES FOR ORGANIZATIONS dedures of the Inspectors General and General Counsels report to the Oversight Board activities that raise questions of legality or propriety. DRGANIONTIDIV WITHI Review periodically with each member ORGANIZATION the Intelligence Community their interna . to ensure their adequacy.

Approved For Release 2003/11/06 : CIA-RDP85-00988R000400120009-7

- (iv) Report periodically, at least quarterly,
  to the Attorney General and the President on its findings.
- (v) Report in a timely manner to the Attorney
  General and to the President any activities that raise
  serious questions about legality.
- (vi) Report in a timely manner to the President any activities that raise serious questions about propriety.

  (w) TH RETPONSIBILITY FOR ORGANIZATIONS

(b) Inspectors General and General Counsels, within within the Intelligence Community shall:

[WATIMILY] MANIFOLTS TO THE INTELLIGENCE

- of any activities that come to their attention that raise questions of legality or propriety.
- (2) Report periodically, at least quarterly, MISSINGS BOR ANY MISSINGS BOR ANY TO THE PRODUCES BOR ANY to the Oversight Board on its findings concerning RELEVANT FINDINGS BOR ANY Questionable activities, if any.
- (3) Provide to the Oversight Board all information requested about activities within their respective departments or agencies.
- (4) Report to the Oversight Board any occasion on which they were directed not to report any activity to the Oversight Board by their agency or department heads.
- (5) Formulate practices and procedures

  /NJENJGENCE

  designed to discover and report to the pversight Board

  activities that raise questions of legality or propriety.
- (c) Heads of intelligence agencies or departHAVING AVTHERTY OVER ELECTENTS WITHIN THE INTELLIGIBLE CONTAINSTY
  APPROVED TO Release 2003/11/06: CIA-RDP85-00988R000400120009-7

- (1) Report periodically to the Oversight Board on any activities of their organizations that raise questions of legality or propriety.
- (2) Instruct their employees to cooperate /// £11/6£86£ fully with the Oversight Board.
- General Counsels of their agencies have access to any information necessary to perform their duties assigned by paragraph (4) of this section.
  - (d) The Attorney General shall:
- Might Grace (1) Receive and consider reports from the Noversight Board.
  - (2) Report periodically, at least quarterly, to the President with respect to activities of the Intelligence Community, if any, which raise questions of legality.
- (e) The Oversight Board shall receive staff supports.

  No person who serves on the staff of the Oversight Board shall have any contractual or employment relationship with any department or agency in the Intelligence Community.

Board established by Executive order No. 17160 of March 20, 1969, remains in extent.

Sec. 7. Secrecy Protection.

**ILLEGIB** 

(a) In order to improve the protection of sources

and methods of intelligence, all members of the Executive branch and its contractors given access to information containing sources or methods of intelligence shall, as a condition of obtaining access, sign an agreement that they will not disclose that information to persons not authorized to receive it.

- of information concerning sources or methods of intelligence, the names of any persons found to have made unauthorized disclosure shall be forwarded (1) to the head of applicable departments or agencies for appropriate disciplinary action; and (2) to the Attorney General for appropriate legal action.
- (c) In the event of any threatened unauthorized disclosure of information concerning sources or methods of intelligence by a person who has agreed not to make such disclosure, the details of the threatened disclosure shall be transmitted to the Attorney General for appropriate legal action, including the seeking of a judicial order to prevent such disclosure.
- (d) In further pursuit of the need to provide protection for other significant areas of intelligence, the Director of Central Intelligence is authorized to promulgate rules and regulations to expand the scope of agreements secured from those persons who, as an aspect of their relationship with the United States Approved For Release 2003/11/06: CIA-RDP85-00988R000400120009-7

Sec. 8. Enabling Data.

(a) The Committee on Foreign Intelligence and the Director of Central Intelligence shall provide for detailed implementation of this Order by issuing appropriate directives.

- (b) All existing National Security Council and
  Director of Central Intelligence directives shall be
  amended to be consistent with this Order (within ninety)
  days of its effective days.
- (c) This Order shall supersede the Presidential "ONTED SYNTES FIREIGN INTELLIBENCE ACTIVITIES,"
  Memorandum of November 5, 1971, on the "Organization

  MATED FEBRUARY 19, 1976

  and Management of the U.S. Foreign Intelligence Community.
- (d) Heads of departments and agencies within the

  Intelligence Community shall issue supplementary directives
  to their organizations consistent with this Order within
  ninety days of its effective date.
- (e) This Order will be implemented within current manning authorizations of the Intelligence community.

  To this end, the Director of the Office of Management and Budget will facilitate the required realignment of personnel positions. The Director of the Office of Management and Budget will also assist in the allocation of appropriate facilities.

THE WHITE House, February 18, 1976. Gerald R. Ford

[FR Doc.76-5010 Filed 2-18-76;12:36 pm]